

TABLE OF CONTENTS

The Professor	
Course Books & Material	4
Course Description & Objective	5
Student Learning Outcomes	5
Grading	6
Accommodations	6
Participation, Attendance & Professionalism	6
Academic Calendar	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Policies & Procedures	6
Reading Assignments	7

THE PROFESSOR

NAME: Martin Levy

TELEPHONE: 713.313.7368

EMAIL: mlevy@profmlevy.com; mlevy@tmslaw.tsu.edu

LOCATION: 221-B

OFFICE HOURS: MWF: 12-1; 2-3

T:2-3

(All other times by appointment only)

NOTE FROM THE PROFESSOR:

Web Sites for course: www.profmlevy.com; West "Twen;"

COURSE BOOKS & MATERIAL

REQUIRED MATERIALS:

- 1. Levy, Jackson, Constitutional Law, Cases and Materials, ASPEN (2013) ISBN: 9781454839057*
- 2. Levy, *Jackson*, *2015 Supplement*., ASPEN (2015) This will be published and made available Online, by the start of class. You will be informed as to how to download and print it, please remember that it is copyright material. The Casebook should be updated wherever the Supplement so instructs.

*These materials will be available from the TSU Bookstore. This is a brand new edition of this book, replacing the West Publication. Please note, as per ASPEN: This is a hardbound book with print ISBN 9781454839057, with retail student price of \$175. When students purchase the book, they also receive a free download of the book through a free software called Adobe Digital Editions. Digital access codes will be included in the book shrink wrap.

SUGGESTED MATERIALS:

- 1. Tribe, *American Constitutional Law*, Foundation.
- 2. This subject matter abounds with numerous and specific articles detailing most every aspect of the field. From time to time I will be suggesting several articles in class for your individual exploration. Should you feel the need for further insight "let your mind do the walking" in the library, for this mental "exercise" will be quite rewarding.

COURSE DESCRIPTION, LEARNING OBJECTIVES & STUDENT LEARNING OUTCOMES

A study of the United States Constitution including judicial review, national power, state power, executive and congressional relations, substantive due process, procedural due process and equal protection..

This is the initial offering of this course with a Casebook I have published with ASPEN. Any publication of this kind is truly a work in progress. As with the West editions, this edition allows me to add text and background materials to support the cases presented in the 1st Edition. If the cases are the "heart" of the materials, I have hopefully added the "soul." I have also been able to update the materials with cases from the intervening Supreme Court terms. The ASPEN edition is updated by a 2015 Supplement. These materials are available for download at my West Twen Site. You may print them and should automatically insert them into the Casebook wherever the Supplement so indicates. This process allows updating without any additional student cost, so please remember that the materials are copyrighted.

A word of explanation concerning this effort and these materials is appropriate. I am committed to this work in order to unify classroom presentation with materials that reflect my approach to this subject matter. My in-class presentation and this book might be considered unique, for example, in commencing the course with a study in constitutional decision making before coverage of the conventional case law. These materials, including several significant law review articles, are detailed in the syllabus below as "Constitutional Interpretation: A Head Start." Though the book is and will be available to the market as a whole, my commitment to this endeavor is based upon my hope that the integration provided by such will be beneficial to my students. Let me thank you in advance for working with me on developing this casebook. I think you will find the coordination of materials and class discussion of significant benefit. Feel free to provide open and robust feedback in regard to your opinions of the materials and my design of the course. One luxury of having a casebook published by your Instructor is that the Table of Contents automatically becomes your syllabus, though I do repeat it below for your convenience.

The student should be advised that because of the voluminous materials and ever expanding nature of the field known as "Constitutional Law," inclusion of all materials that could be covered in the course is extremely difficult, if not impossible. Thus, the present four hour course will provide a broad survey offering that will prepare students for the numerous law school courses which benefit from a background in this subject matter, while also allowing the students additional time (three semesters) to take other necessary offerings in the area. (i.e., The "First Amendment") The student should consequently be put on notice that additional course offerings and/or private study may be necessary to attain a working knowledge in this area. The materials listed below have been selected with a goal of providing the student with the best possible background to achieve these objectives. Particular attention should be paid to further study in regard to the First Amendment and civil rights enforcement legislation. Coverage or deferral of the same in these areas speaks more to their importance, rather then appearances to the contrary. It underscores the need for further exploration in additional course offerings where time will permit adequate coverage.

As you might well assume by now, the course as presently structured will carry a substantial reading load for the student, and it is expected that this will be handled in a professional manner.

GRADING

There will be a comprehensive final examination. The instructor reserves the right to have a "mid-term" examination, with its relative weight to be announced at that time. Please note that the Instructor reserves the right to hold additional examinations as may be deemed necessary. Students will be notified of the value of these exams at said time.

ACCOMMODATIONS

Accommodation will be provided and administered as dictated by the Dean's office. If you require accommodation please provide approval and guidelines from the Dean's office.

PARTICIPATION, ATTENDANCE & PROFESSIONALISM

Because verbal articulation of ones' ideas is an essential commodity in the practice of law, class participation is encouraged. With such in mind both the quality and quantity of class participation will be evaluated and applied as an *added* value of up to **two (2)** points in determination of your final grade. Further to such, the Instructor may assign specific class sessions for students participation, which may be applied as up to 10% of the "Professor's" final grade.

ATTENDANCE: Will be applied as required for a 4 hour class via a sign-in roll sheet disseminated at the commencement of class.

POLICIES & PROCEDURES

All policies and procedures relative to this course are articulated in the Law School Student Rules. All such rules will be complied with by both students and the Instructor.

ACADEMIC CALENDAR 2015 – 2016

FALL SEMESTER 2015 (SEVENTY DAYS OF CLASSES)

Orientation Monday-Friday August 10-14, 2015

First Day of Class Monday August 17, 2015

Last Day to ADD/DROP Wednesday August 19, 2015

Labor Day (NO CLASSES) Monday September 7, 2015

Purge of all unpaid course selections Thursday September 17, 2015

Mid Term Examinations Mon – Fri October 12-16, 2015

VETERANS DAY (NO CLASSES) Wednesday NOVEMBER 11, 2015

Last Day of Classes Tuesday November 24, 2015

Last Day to Drop a Class Tuesday November 24, 2015

First Year Professors' Grades due Tuesday November 24, 2015

Reading Period (NO CLASS) Wednesday November 25, 2015

Thanksgiving Holiday Thurs – Fri November 26-27, 2015

Reading Period Sat-Sun November 28-29, 2015

Final Examinations Mon –Fri November 30-Dec. 11, 2015

Commencement Saturday December 12, 2015

SPRING SEMESTER 2016 (SEVENTY DAYS OF CLASSES)

School Opens Monday January 4, 2016

First Day of Class Monday January 11, 2016

Last Day to ADD/DROP Wednesday January 13, 2016

M L K Holiday (No Classes) Monday January 18, 2016

Purge of all unpaid course selections Wednesday February 10, 2016

President's Day Holiday (No Classes) Monday February 15, 2016

Mid Term Examinations Mon - Fri March 7-11, 2016

Spring Break Mon – Fri March 14 – 18, 2016

Good Friday (No Classes) Friday March 25, 2016

Last Day of Classes Wednesday April 27, 2016

Last Day to Drop a Class Wednesday April 27, 2016

First Year Professors' Grades due Wednesday April 27, 2016

Reading Period (No Classes) Thur. - Sun April 28 - May 1, 2016

Final Examinations Mon- Fri May 2 – May 13, 2016

Hooding Ceremony Friday May 13, 2016

Commencement Saturday May 14, 2016

Please note that the calendar events and /or dates are subject to change.

READING ASSIGNMENTS

GOVERNMENTAL POWERS

Chapter 1. The Supreme Court and Judicial Review	2
I. Development of Judicial Review	
A. Origins	
Marbury v. Madison	
Cooper v. Aaron	
Bush v. Gore	
Cass Sunstein, Order Without Law	
Pamela S. Karlan, Unduly Partial: The Supreme Court	20
and the Fourteenth Amendment in Bush v. Gore	27
John C. Yoo, In Defense of the Court's Legitimacy	
	41
Michael J. Klarman, Bush v. Gore <i>Through the Lens</i>	20
of Constitutional History	28
Mark Tushnet, Renormalizing Bush v. Gore: An	
Anticipatory Intellectual History	30
Contemporary Use of the Judicial Power	30
Articles available online at TWEN:	
JAMES BRADLEY THAYER, THE ORIGIN AND SCOPE OF THE	
AMERICAN DOCTRINE OF CONSTITUTIONAL LAW	
7 Harv. L. Rev. 129 (1893)	
Eugene V. Rostow, The Democratic Character of Judicial Review 66 Harv. L. Rev. 193 (1952)	
HERBERT WECHSLER, TOWARD NEUTRAL PRINCIPLES OF	
CONSTITUTIONAL LAW	
73 Harv. L. Rev. 1 (1959)	
ALEXANDER BICKEL, THE SUPREME COURT 1960 TERM	
FORWARD: THE PASSIVE VIRTUES	
75 Harv. L. Rev. 40 (1960)	10
THOMAS GREY, DO WE HAVE AN UNWRITTEN CONSTITUTION 27 Stan. L. Rev. 703 (1975)	17
WILLIAM H. REHNQUIST, THE NOTION OF A LIVING	
CONSTITUTION 54 Tex. L. Rev. 693 (1976)	
JOHN HART ELY, DEMOCRACY AND DISTRUST	
chs. 1, 2 (1980)	
The Federalist No. 78 (Alexander Hamilton)	32
B. Constitutional Interpretation: "When and How"	
Head Start — Contraception/Reproduction: A Case Study	37
Tileston v. Ullman	
Poe v. Ullman	
Griswold v. Connecticut	
Roe v. Wade	53
Planned Parenthood of Southeastern Pennsylvania	
v Casey	59
C. Supremacy and State Courts	84

	Martin v. Hunter's Lessee	.85
	Review of State Courts "In-Action": Independent/	
	Adequate Grounds	.89
	Michigan v. Long	.90
II.	Jurisdictional Limitations on the Scope of the Judicial Power	.94
A.	Congressional/Statutory	.94
	Supreme Court/Appellate Jurisdiction	.95
	Ex parte McCardle	.95
	Lower Federal Courts	101
В.	Article III "Case and Controversy" — Constitutional	
	and Discretionary Abstention.	
	The Constitutional Requirements	102
	Advisory Opinions: Adversity, Mootness, and Collusion	103
	Muskrat v. United States	103
	DeFunis v. Odegaard	106
	Roe v. Wade	110
	"Measuring" Controversy/Adversity	.111
	Standing/Personalized Harm	.112
	Ripeness/Concreteness	.112
	Nashville, Cincinnati & St. Louis Railway v. Wallace	113
	Measuring Adversity: Judicial Restraint and the Discretionary	
	Use of the Judicial Power — Limiting Judicial Activism	.114
	Standing: Citizen and Taxpayer Suits	.115
	Schlesinger v. Reservists to Stop the War	116
	Massachusetts v. Mellon	.117
	Flast v. Cohen	119
	United States v. Richardson	.125
	Valley Forge Christian College v. Americans	
	United for Separation of Church and State	130
	"In-House Rules" and Contemporary Judicial	
	Self-Governance	.135
	Warth v. Seldin	.135
	Valley Forge Christian College v. Americans	
	United for the Separation of Church and State	146
	DaimlerChrysler Corp. v. Cuno	151
	Hein v. Freedom from Religion Foundation, Inc	154
	Arizona Christian School Tuition Organization v. Winn	164
	Standing and Federalism: Prudence and Enforcing the 10 th	
	Amendment	170
	Article III Minimums: How Minimum Is Minimum? or "How	
	Low Can You Go"?	170
	Allen v. Wright	170
	Article III Minimums: Can Congress "Create" Standing?	176
	Lujan v. Defenders of Wildlife	176

Massachusetts v. Environmental Protection Agency 185
Article III Minimums: "Injury in Fact" and "Causal
Connection"
Summers v. Earth Island Institute189
C. Discretionary Abstention/The Power to Decline Jurisdiction189
Avoiding Constitutional Questions
Cohens v. Virginia190
Ashwander v. Tennessee Valley Authority191
Political Questions
Colegrove v. Green194
Baker v. Carr195
Powell v. McCormick200
Nixon v. United States204
Goldwater v. Carter206
D. Supreme Court Practice
Chapter 2. Congress and Federal Authority213
I. Authority to Legislate: National Powers in Federal Union213
A. A Lesson in Nation Building216
McCulloch v. Maryland216
B. Other Aspects of Federal Power231
C. The Modern Anti-federalist Revival236
U.S. Term Limits, Inc. v. Thornton237
II. Commerce Power
A. The Court at the Threshold: "Fulton's Folly"247
Gibbons v. Ogden247
B. The Indirect-Direct Test: Laissez-Faire and Limitation
of National Power249
United States v. Knight249
Houston, E. & W. Ry. Co. v. United States (The Shreveport
Rate Case)252
Swift & Co. v. United States253
Hammer v. Dagenhart253
1. No "New Deal"
Schechter Poultry Corp. v. United States259
Carter v. Carter Coal Co265
2. "Court Packing"
C. Substantial Effect: Expansion of Federal Authority:
1937-1995 — "A Switch in Time to Save the Nine"270
NLRB v. Jones & Laughlin Steel Corp270
United States v. Darby274
Wickard v. Filburn278
D. The Use of the Expanded Commerce Power as a Regulatory
Tool for Federal Authority

Early Precedents	282
Champion v. Ames (The Lottery Case)	282
Perez v. United States	284
E. Drawing on the Expansive Commerce Power to Protect	
Civil Rights	287
Heart of Atlanta Motel v. United States	289
Katzenbach v. McClung	292
F. Limits on the Commerce Power in the Modern Era	296
United States v. Lopez	296
United States v. Morrison	315
"Is Home Weed Home Feed?"	323
Gonzales v. Raich	323
Rapanos v. United States	349
The Affordable Health Care Act and the Commerce Clause	
National Federation of Independent Business	
v. Sebelius	350
G. State Autonomy, Federalism, and the 10th and 11 th	
Amendments: Modern Limits on the Commerce Power	357
1. Pre-Garcia "State Sovereignty and the 10th Amendment"	357
National League of Cities v. Usery	
Hodel v. Virginia Surface Mining Association	
United Transportation Union v. Long Island R.R	
Federal Energy Regulatory Commission v. Mississippi	
EEOC v. Wyoming	
Garcia v. San Antonio Metropolitan Transit Authority	
South Carolina v. Baker	
2. "Other Ways to Skin a Cat"	
New York v. United States	
Printz v. United States	
National Federation of Independent Business	
•	391
H. The Rehnquist Court Fetish	
"Dual Sovereignty," the 11th Amendment: Limitation	
of Congressional Power	398
III. Other National Powers	
A. The Taxing and Spending Powers	
1. The Taxing Power	
Bailey v. Drexel Furniture Co. (Child Labor Tax Case)	
United States v. Kahriger	
National Federation of Independent Business	.07
v. Sebelius	411
2. The Spending Power	
United States v. Butler	
Steward Machine Co. v. Davis	421

3. Conditional Spending	424
South Dakota v. Dole	424
National Federation of Independent Business	
v. Sebelius	431
B. The War and Treaty Powers	431
1. The War Power	431
Woods v. Miller Co	431
2. The Treaty Power	433
Missouri v. Holland	433
Medellín v. Texas	435
IV. State Regulation and the National Economy: The Dormant	
Commerce Clause	436 [R]
A. Introduction	436
Comment: The American Common Market	438
B. The American Common Market as Seen in the Constitution	
and Supreme Court Decisions	441
1. Constitutional Provisions	441
2. Supreme Court Decisions	442
C. Development of the Dormant Commerce Clause	444
1. Early Cases	444
Gibbons v. Ogden	444
Cooley v. Board of Wardens	447
2. Race, Slavery, and the Dormant Commerce Clause	452
Groves v. Slaughter	454
D. The Modern Dormant Commerce Clause	459
Di Santo v. Pennsylvania	460
1. Category One: Discrimination	462
a. Facial Discrimination	463
b. Non-facial Discrimination	463
Category One (a) — Facial Discrimination	464
City of Philadelphia v. New Jersey	464
West Lynn Creamery v. Healy	469
Compensatory Tax Schemes	471
Restrictions on Both Out-of-State and Intrastate Activity	472
Discrimination That Does Not Offend the Dormant	
Commerce Clause	473
The New Public Function Exception	473
C & A Carbone, Inc. v. Town of Clarkstown	474
United Haulers Association v. Oneida-Herkimer Solid	
Waste Management Authority	477
Category One (b) — Discriminatory Purpose or Effect	483
Baldwin v. G.A.F. Seelig, Inc	483
The Market Participant Exception	487
South-Central Timber Development, Inc. v. Wunnicke	487

Department of Revenue of Kentucky v. Davis	492
Nondiscriminatory, Yet Burdensome, State Legislation	
(Pike Balancing)	494
Southern Pacific Co. v. Arizona	495
Chapter 3. The President, Executive Authority, and Separ	ration
of Power	505
I. Presidential Power: Domestic Affairs	506
Youngstown Sheet & Tube v. Sawyer	
(The Steel Seizure Case)	507
Dames & Moore v. Regan	519
The "War on Terrorism"	528
Hamdi v. Rumsfeld	528
Rumsfeld v. Padilla	544
Rasul v. Bush	548
Hamdan v. Rumsfeld	555
Boumediene v. Bush	567
II. Presidential Power: Foreign Affairs	576
United States v. Curtiss-Wright Corp	577
Military Affairs: The President and Use of Armed Forces	581
III. Separation of Powers	590
A. Legislative Veto	591
INS v. Chadha	591
B. Impoundment	599
Clinton v. City of New York	599
C. Executive Officers	610
Bowsher v. Synar	610
Morrison v. Olson	618
Free Enterprise Fund v. Public Company Accounting	
Oversight Board	627
D. Watergate and Executive Privilege	629
United States v. Nixon	629
Clinton v. Jones	634
Cheney v. U.S. District Court	644
PART II. INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS A	ND LIBERTIES
Chapter 4. Application of the Bill of Rights	647
I. Adoption of the Bill of Rights	
The Failure to Include a Written Bill of Rights	
II. The Bill of Rights and the States	
Barron v. Baltimore	
III. Slavery and the Constitution: The Ignoble Compromise	
Prigg v. Pennsylvania	
Dred Scott v. Sanford	
•	

IV. The Civil War and the Post–Civil War Amendments	673
A. The Amendments "Annotated"	674
1. Amendment XIII	674
2. Amendment XIV	675
3. Amendment XV	677
B. Reconstruction and a Return to Normalcy	677
1. "Radical" Reconstruction	677
2. "A Return to Normalcy"	678
C. A Supreme Court Trilogy	679
Slaughter-House Cases	679
The Civil Rights Cases	692
Plessy v. Ferguson	704
V. The Struggle for Incorporation	708
Life, Liberty, or Property, Without Due Process of Law	708
Palko v. Connecticut	709
Adamson v. California	710
Duncan v. Louisiana	716
Williams v. Florida	729
Apodaca v. Oregon	733
Burch v. Louisiana	734
VI. The State Action Limitation	745
A. Public Function	747
Marsh v. Alabama	747
Evans v. Newton	750
Amalgamated Food Employees Union Local v. Logan	
Valley Plaza	752
Hudgens v. National Labor Relations Board	755
Jackson v. Metropolitan Edison Co	758
Flagg Brothers v. Brooks	760
"The White Primary Cases"	762
Nixon v. Herdon	763
Nixon v. Condon	763
Grovey v. Townsend	763
Smith v. Allwright	763
Terry v. Adams	764
B. State Involvement	765
Shelley v. Kraemer	765
Pennsylvania v. Board of Directors of City Trusts	
of City of Philadelphia	768
Evans v. Abney	769
Burton v. Wilmington Parking Authority	770
1. "State Encouragement"	774
Reitman v. Mulkey	774
Moose Lodge v. Irvis	778

2. "Contemporary Standards"	782
Jackson v. Metropolitan Edison Co	782
Flagg Brothers v. Brooks	785
Lugar v. Edmondson	788
Edmonson v. Leesville Concrete Co	790
Brentwood Academy v. Tennessee Secondary School	
Athletic Association	794
Chapter 5. Constitutionally Protected Rights —	
Due Process	797
I. Substantive Due Process	797
A. Introduction	797
Lochner v. New York	798
Decline of Judicial Intervention	804
Nebbia v. New York	804
United States v. Carolene Products Co	807
Williamson v. Lee Optical	809
B. The Contract and Takings Clauses	813 [R]
1. The Contract Clause	814
a. Nineteenth-Century Developments	814
Fletcher v. Peck	814
b. Twentieth-Century Developments	
Home Building & Loan Ass'n v. Blaisdell	819
Allied Structural Steel v. Spannaus	
The Takings Clause	834
Public Use	835
Berman v. Parker	835
Kelo v. New London	839
2. Regulatory Takings	851
Pennsylvania Coal Co. v. Mahon	851
Keystone Bituminous Coal Ass'n v. De Benedictis	858
C. Revival of Substantive Due Process	866
1. "Fundamental" Right to Privacy	866
Griswold v. Connecticut	866
2. Abortion	876
Roe v. Wade	876
3. The Nature of the Right	883
Maher v. Roe	883
Harris v. McRae	886
Planned Parenthood of Southeastern Pennsylvania	
v. Casey	888
Stenberg v. Carhart	914
Gonzales v. Carhart	919
4. Extending Privacy Rights: Family, Marriage, Procreation	,
Child Bearing	

Moore v. City of East Cleveland	925	
Zablocki v. Redhail	928	
Michael H. v. Gerald D	931	
McDonald v. City of Chicago	944	
5. Sexual Orientation	951	
Lawrence v. Texas	952	
6. Right to Die	964	
Cruzan v. Director, Missouri Department of Health	965	
Washington v. Glucksberg	972	
Vacco v. Quill	985	
II. "Procedural" Due Process	989 [I	R]
Procedural Due Process in Civil Procedure	992	
Chapter 6. Constitutionally Protected Rights — Equal		
Protection	999	
I. An Overview — The "Old" and the "New"	1000	
A. Something "Old"	1000	
B. Something "New"	1000	
C. The Newer Than New but Older Than Old Equal Protection .	1001	
II. Discriminatory Classifications	1002	
A. Economic Regulations: The Rational Purpose Test	1002	
Kotch v. Board of River Port Pilots	1002	
Railway Express Agency v. New York	1006	
Dandridge v. Williams	1009	
B. "Proving Up Discrimination, Discriminatory Purpose"	1011	
Yick Wo v. Hopkins	1011	
Washington v. Davis	1012	
Arlington Heights v. Metropolitan Housing Dev. Corp	1020	
Personnel Administrator of Massachusetts v. Feeney	1023	
Rogers v. Lodge	1031	
C. Race-Based Classifications	1038	
1. Strict Scrutiny	1039	
Loving v. Virginia	1039	
2. Racial Segregation — Apartheid	1042	
a. The Road to Brown	1043	
State of Missouri ex rel. Gaines v. Canada	1043	
Sweatt v. Painter		
McLaurin v. Oklahoma State Regents for Higher		
Education	1048	
Brown v. Board of Education [Brown I]	1050	
Brown v. Board of Education [Brown II]	1053	
Martin L. Levy, Separate But Equal Is Inherently		
Unequal	1055	
b. Implementation	1064	
c. Contemporary Standards	1065	

Swann v. Charlotte-Mecklenburg Board of Education.	1066
d. "The North"	1069
Keyes v. School District No. 1, Denver	1069
Columbus Board of Education v. Penick	1073
Pasadena City Board of Education v. Spangler	1076
e. "Inter-District Relief"	1079
Milliken v. Bradley [Milliken I]	1079
f. "Recent Era"	1082
Board of Education of Oklahoma City v. Dowell	1082
Missouri v. Jenkins	1086
g. "Use of the Political Process to Repeal Remedies"	1091
Hunter v. Erickson	1091
Washington v. Seattle School District No. 1	1093
Crawford v. Los Angeles Board of Education	1098
h. Colleges and Universities	1100
United States v. Fordice	1100
3. Affirmative Action	1107
Regents of the University of California v. Bakke	1108
City of Richmond v. Croson	1133
Adarand Constructors, Inc. v. Pena	1150
Ricci v. DeStefano	1161
Bakke Revisited	1168
Grutter v. Bollinger	1169
Gratz v. Bollinger	1179
Parents Involved in Community Schools v. Seattle	
School District	1183
D. Gender-Based Classifications	1193
1. Heightened Review	1193
Goesaert v. Cleary	1193
Craig v. Boren	1195
Mississippi University for Women v. Hogan	1200
J.E.B. v. Alabama	1204
United States v. Virginia	1205
Are All Differences Between Men and Woman Archaic	
Generalizations?	1218
Michael M. v. Sonoma County Superior Court	1218
2. Affirmative Action	1222
Rostker v. Goldberg	1223
Califano v. Webster	1226
E. Alienage	1227
Foley v. Connelie	1227
Bernal v. Fainter	1228
"Federal Government"	1231
Hampton v. Wong	1231

Mathews v. Diaz	1232	
F. Nonmarital Children	1232	
Clark v. Jeter	1233	
G. "Additional Classes"?	1235	
1. Disabilities	1235	
City of Cleburne v. Cleburne Living Center	1235	
2. Age	1240	
Massachusetts Board of Retirement v. Murgia	1240	
3. Sexual Orientation	1242	
Romer v. Evans	1243	
III. Discrimination in Denial of Fundamental Rights:		
Strict Scrutiny	1255	
San Antonio Independent School District v. Rodriguez	1256	
Plyler v. Doe	1264	
A. Vote	1272	
Harper v. Virginia State Board of Elections	1272	
"Reapportionment"	1273	[R]
Reynolds v. Sims	1273	
Congressional Districts	1278	
State Elective Districting	1278	
Gerrymandering	1279	
Political Gerrymandering	1279	
Davis v. Bandemer	1280	
Vieth v. Jubilirer	1292	
Shaw v. Reno	1297	
Hunt v. Cromartie	1311	
B. Access to Courts	1326	
M.L.B. v. S.L.J	1326	
Tennessee v. Lane	1332	
C. Interstate Travel	1332	
Shapiro v. Thompson	1332	
Saenz v. Roe	1336	
D. The Second Amendment and "The Right to Bear Arms"	1341	
District of Columbia v. Heller	1341	
IV. Enforcement Legislation	1345	
A. Post-Reconstruction Civil Rights Laws	1345	
Enforcing the Civil War Amendments	1345	
Criminal Provisions	1345	
Civil Provisions	1345	
B. Reach of the Enforcement Power	1346	
1. The Right to Vote and the Fourteenth and Fifteenth		
Amendments	1347	
South Carolina v. Katzenbach	1347	
Rome v. United States	1351	

City of Boerne v. Flores, Archbishop of San Antonio	1356
United States v. Morrison	1365
Tennessee v. Lane	1371
2. Congressional Protection of Voting Rights — The 2008-	09
Term: "Winds of Change A-Shift"?	1379
Northwest Austin Municipal Utility District Number C	ne
v. Holder	1380
The Constitution of the United States	1386
Table of Cases	XX

^{*}Wherever an assignment is proceeded by an (R), for READ ONLY, the student will be held responsible for only those items concerning said assignment that are discussed in class. The purpose of such is to facilitate and expedite material coverage.

Please insert the following Contents from the 2015 Supplement (Which can be downloaded online.), in the appropriate page number in the Syllabus.

170	Clapper v. Amnesty International Et Al 568 U.S (2013)	7
170	Arizona State Legislature v. Arizona Independent Redistricting Commission, 576 U.S (2015).	16
170	Alabama Legislative Black Caucus Et Al. V. Alabama Et Al. 575 U.S (2015)	17
170	United States v. Windsor 570 U. S (2013)	19
170	Hollingsworth v. Perry 570 U. S (2013)	30
170	Susan B. Anthony List v. Driehaus U.S (2014)	36
357	King v. Burwell, 576 U.S (2015)	40
472	Comptroller of the Treasury of Md v. Wynne 575 U.S (2015)	41
504	McBurney v. Young, 569 U.S (2013)	42
581	Zivotofsky v. Kerry, 576 U.S (2015)	43
629	NLRB v. Noel Canning, 134 S. Ct (2014)	51
866	Koontz v. St. Johns River Water Management District 570 U. S (2013)	62
866	Horne v. Department of Agriculture, 576 U.S (2015).	66
944	Obergefell v. Hodges, 576 U.S (2015)	67
1023	Texas Department of Housing and Community Affairs v. Inclusive Communities 576 U.S (2015)	82

1023	Equal Employment Opportunity Commission v. Abercrombie and Fitch Stores 576 U.S 2015	88
1255	United States v. Windsor, 570 U. S (2013)	89
1183	Fisher v. University of Texas At Austin 570 U.S (2013)	103
1183	Schuette v. Coalition To Defend Affirmative Action, Integration & Immigrant	111
	Rights & Fight For Equality By Any Means Necessary (Bamn) 134 S. Ct. 1623 (2014)	
170	Alabama Legislative Black Caucus Et Al. V. Alabama Et Al. 575 U.S (2015)	124
1326	Arizona State Legislature v. Arizona Independent Redistricting Commission	
	576 U.S (2015).	131
1344	Abramski v. United States U.S (2014)	136
	U.S. v. Castleman U.S (2014)	
1384	Shelby County, Alabama v. Holder 570 U. S (2013)	137